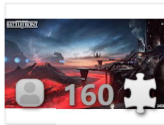
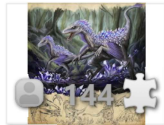
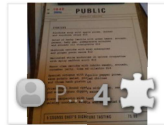
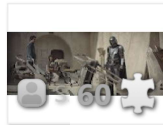
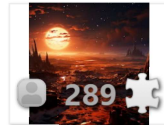




Congratulations!

Time [mm:ss]: 38:51

Number of pieces: 120



100% | 38:51 ▶



Played: 60

Created: 11 days ago

- 1. BubbleZu 6:12
- 2. Tuquan 7:05
- 3. Archenk... 8:13

